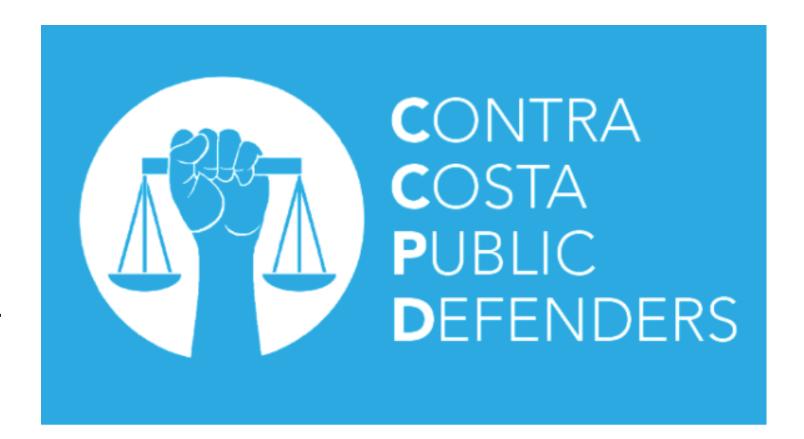
# PUBLIC DEFENDER HOLISTIC INTERVENTION PARTNERSHIP

OCTOBER 7, 2024
PUBLIC PROTECTION COMMITTEE

ELLEN McDonnell, Chief Public Defender Blanca Hernandez, Deputy Public Defender

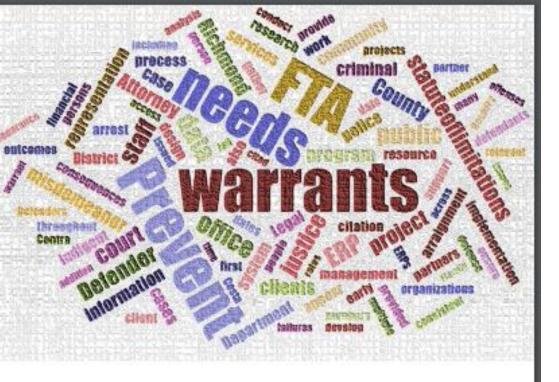


# Early Representation Program (EarlyRep)

- Public Defender works with law enforcement partners to provide misdemeanor clients with an attorney and legal representation prior to charges being filed or going to court
- Established 2016
- Ongoing AB109 program in all 3 regions of Contra Costa

# Holistic Intervention Partnership (HIP)

- Work with community organizations and County partners to provide community members with supportive, wraparound services designed to address the root causes of system involvement
- Funds access to housing, mental health and substance use treatment, and much more
- Established 2020
- Prop 47 BSCC grant funded



#### REDUCING FAILURE TO APPEAR AT CRIMINAL COURT ARRAIGNMENT

Evaluation of Contra Costa County, California "Innovative Solutions in Public Defense" – the Early Representation Program

> The Justice Management Institute September 2019

# BASIC EARLY REPRESENTATION PROGRAM DESIGN

- Starting right after arrest...
- Explain legal processes & procedures
- Monitor court records for filing
- Assist clients with court appearance plans
- Represent clients in arraignment court
- Dramatically reduces failures to appear in court countywide

### **EARLY REPRESENTATION PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

Work with **over 5,000** individuals countywide annually

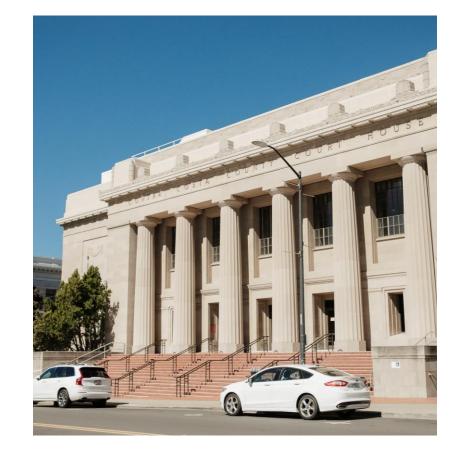
Decreased FTA rate from: 57% (2015) to 27% (2023) in East County and

**39%** (2016) to

**18%** (2023) in West County

**90%** court appearance rate for individuals successfully contacted

More cases resolved, dismissed, or diverted at or before arraignment



# HIP 1.0 and 2.0

#### **2020 GRANT: "HIP 1.0"**

\$3M over 3 years BSCC JAG Funding

Designed to serve 300 clients (though 503 total served over 3 years)

#### **2023 PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS: "HIP 2.0"**

**\$6M over 3 years** BSCC Prop 47 Funding

- **1. Caseload capacity** 900 clients over 3 years
- **2. Housing** 50% of grant funds go to housing
- **3. Increased staffing** for civil legal aid and PD client services

### HIP PARTNERS



Reentry Success Center

#### CCC Behavioral Health

- Adult Forensic Mental Health
- Alcohol and Other Drugs (AODS)

Hope Solutions, Housing provider Rubicon Programs, Civil legal aid

Antioch & Martinez Police Departments

CCC Health, Housing & Homeless Services (H3)

**CCC** District Attorney

**CCC** Probation

AB109 Community Advisory Board (CAB)

**Racial Justice Coalition** 

Cal. State University Long Beach, Evaluators

## Local Advisory Committee Members

Name	Title/Role	Organization	
Diana Becton	District Attorney	District Attorney	
Lynn Mackey	Superintendent	County Office of Education	
Fatima Matal-Sol	Program Manager	County Health Services/Alcohol and Other Drugs	
Pat Mims	Director	Reentry Success Center	
Rena Moore	Member	Safe Return Project	
Aaron Perez	Division Manager	County Workforce Services Bureau	
Michael Pitts	Field Operations Coordinator	Reentry Network/HealthRIGHT 360	
Adam Poe	Managing Attorney	Bay Area Legal Aid	
Jenny Robbins	Chief of Programs	County Health, Housing, and Homeless Services	
Marie Scannell	Program Chief	County Behavioral Health Services/Adult Mental Health	
Dana Wargo	Workforce Services Specialist	County Workforce Services Bureau	
Antoine Watt	Member	Sofe Return Project	
Andrew White	Chief of Police	Martinez Police Department	
Jeffrey Robinson	Project staff/also CAB representative	Holistic Intervention Partnership & Community Advisory Board member	

### HIP GOALS & PROGRAM DESIGN



ENGAGE HIP
CLIENTS AT THE
EARLIEST POINT
IN THE CRIMINAL
LEGAL PROCESS



ADDRESS
CLIENTS'
HOLISTIC NEEDS
FROM DAY ONE



PROVIDE
INDIVIDUALIZED
CLIENT
NAVIGATION,
LINKAGES, AND
FOLLOW-UP
BASED ON LEGAL
& SOCIAL NEEDS



COLLABORATE
WITH PARTNERS
TO LEVERAGE
EXISTING
COMMUNITYBASED SERVICES



WORK WITH
CLIENTS TO
ADDRESS
HOUSING,
BEHAVIORAL
HEALTH &
OTHER CRITICAL
NEEDS

#### HIP 1.0 DASHBOARD

# FINAL PROGRAM NUMBERS JUNE 2020 - MARCH 2023













Contra Costa Holistic Intervention Partnership (HIP) Final Local Evaluation Report

Agency:

Contra Costa County Office of the Public Defender

Funding Source: Edward Byrne Justice Assistance Grant

> Project Period: October 2019-March 2023

> > Ву

Aili Malm, Ph.D., <u>Aili.Malm@csulb.edu</u> Dina Perrone, Ph.D., <u>Dina.Perrone@csulb.edu</u> Carissa Ellis, MS, <u>Carissa.Ellis@csulb.edu</u>



School of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Emergency Management
California State University Long Beach
1250 Bellflower Boulevard
Long Beach, CA 90840-4603
(562) 985-0438

June 30, 2023

## HIP 1.0 PROGRAM EVALUATION

June 2020 - March 2023

Cal. State Univ. Long Beach

"a highly needed program that is best located within a public defender's office"

### HIP 1.0 Housing Evaluation Highlights

73.1% of H3 clients exited HIP to a permanent housing destination

All **155** H3 clients were provided with short-term or permanent housing solutions.

**59** clients enrolled in rapid rehousing program

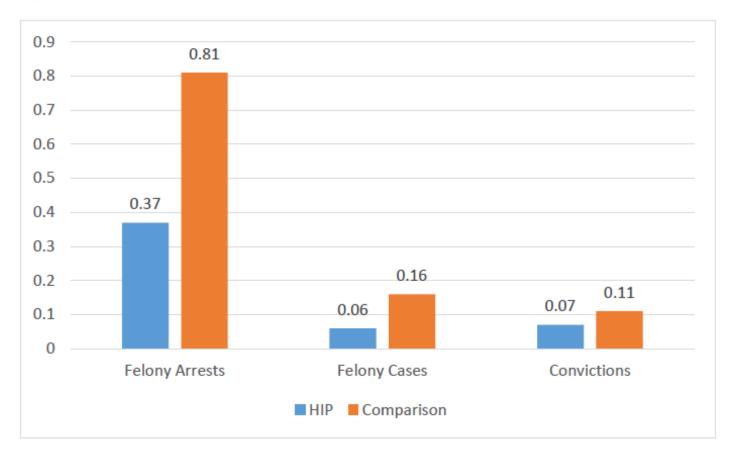
96 clients given homeless prevention services

29 clients received landlord engagement services

**38** clients received full or partial rental assistance

# HIP Decreases Future System Involvement for Community Members

Figure 3-6: 12-month significant criminal history outcomes



Felony ARRESTS were
181% more likely for
non-HIP public defender
clients with comparable
demographics & criminal
backgrounds

Felony CHARGES were nearly two and a half times more likely (236%) for comparison group

Criminal CONVICTIONS were 238% more likely to occur to comparison group

### HIP 1.0 Failures to Appear (FTA) Evaluation:

HIP client FTA rate: 15.1%

Comparison group: 45%

*Table 3-11: Arraignment Outcomes* 

Arraignment Outcome	HIP (N=152)	Comparison (N=160)
Appeared with Public Defender	70 (46.1%)	74 (46.3%)
Failure to Appear	23 (15.1%)	72 (45%)
Public Defender appeared on PC § 977	50 (32.9%)	7 (4.4%)
ERP	9 (5.9%)	7 (4.4%)

## HIP 2.0 Year One Evaluation

**April 2023 – March 2024** 

Released September 6, 2024

**Process & Outcome Evaluations** 



# HIP 2.0 DASHBOARD TO DATE

APRIL 2023 – SEPTEMBER 2024

**TOTAL Clients Served:** 

445

Substance use treatment:

69

Housing services:

204

Civil legal aid:

120

Mental health treatment:

46

Reentry Success Center:

194

**Public benefits:** 

24

# HIP 2.0 Outcome Evaluation: Demographics

HIP enrolled **238 new clients** between April 2023 and March 2024

Most HIP clients were male (66.1%) and between the ages of 25 to 44 (35%)

Hispanic/Latino (35.6%),
White (27.3%), and
Black/African American
(25.4%) are the most
common race/ethnicity
groups

Two-thirds (66.8%) graduated high school or have a GED, and more than half (53.1%) are unemployed

### HIP 2.0 Feedback from Partner Focus Groups



"We get to **meet clients exactly where they're at**. Assess them as a whole person, figure out all their different needs. Each client needs an **individualized plan**. Everyone's different."



"It's not mandatory that they receive these services. It's strictly up to them. If they don't want it, it's 'no harm, no foul,' but we let them know that, even though you were declining today, you may wake up tomorrow feeling different, and **these services are always here when you're ready**."



"We have literally done applications, driving clients to interviews, picking them up, getting them work clothes, getting them cell phones so that they can do those calls or do the internet on their phone, setting up emails. These clients are fresh, they don't know life on life's terms, and so I think case management that we've done is literally like, 'follow me, let me show you. **Let me support you.** Don't jump off the bridge. **We're right here.**"



#### HOLISTIC INTERVENTION PARTNERSHIP

If you have had recent police contact, we may be able to connect you with free resources that will help you get back on the right track

Employment assistance

✓ Reinstate/apply for benefits

✓ ID and document retrieval

✓ Restraining orders

✓ Fight an eviction

✓ Debt collection issues

✓ Substance abuse treatment

✓ Housing navigation

✓ Counseling

✓ Mental health services

Call, text, or email: (925) 378-0058 / help@pd.cccounty.us



#### ASOCIACIÓN DE INTERVENCIÓN HOLÍSTICA

Si ud ha tenido contacto reciente con la policía, es posible que le podamos conectar con recursos gratuitos para ayudarle a seguir el camino correcto:

✓ Asistencia con desempleo

✓ Restablecimiento/solicitud de beneficios

 Recuperación de identificacióny documentos

✓ Ordenes de restricción

Oposición al desalojo de vivienda

✓ Asuntos de cobro de deudas
 ✓ Vivienda de navegación

✓ Tratamiento de abuso de sustancias

✓ Servicios de salud mental

Llamar, mandar texto, o email: (925) 378-0058 / help@pd.cccounty.us

### THANK YOU!