



Memorandum

April 1, 2025

TRUMP 2.0 EXECUTIVE ORDERS AND MEMORANDUMS

This chart tracks President Donald Trump's Executive Orders (EOs) as well as other prominent executive actions.

JUMP TO

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| Title | Date | Summary |
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| Economy/Trade/Tax (back to top) | | |
| Establishing the United States Investment Accelerator (text) | 3/31/2025 | Establishes the United States Investment Accelerator within the Department of Commerce to assist with large-scale investments over \$1 billion. It directs the office to help domestic and foreign investors navigate federal regulations, reduce regulatory burdens where lawful, and coordinate with states to accelerate project development. The Accelerator will also oversee the CHIPS Program Office to ensure stronger taxpayer returns on semiconductor investments |

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| Combating Unfair Practices in the Live Entertainment Market (text) | 3/31/2025 | Directs federal agencies to take action against unfair and anti-competitive practices in the live event ticketing industry. It instructs the Federal Trade Commission and the Attorney General to enforce competition and consumer protection laws, including cracking down on bot-driven ticket scalping and requiring price transparency. The order also directs the Treasury Department and Department of Justice to ensure scalpers comply with tax and legal obligations. A joint report on implementation and recommendations is due within 180 days. |
| Adjusting Imports of Automobiles and Automobile Parts Into the United States (text) | 3/26/2025 | Imposes a 25% tariff on imports of automobiles and certain automobile parts, effective April 3, 2025, under section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act |
| Imposing Tariffs on Countries Importing Venezuelan Oil (text) | 3/24/2025 | Authorizes the Secretary of State to impose a 25 percent tariff on goods from countries that import Venezuelan oil, in response to national security threats posed by the Maduro regime and the Tren de Aragua gang. It establishes a framework for determining and enforcing these tariffs, including their duration and applicability to transshipments through Hong Kong and Macau. The order also mandates periodic reviews of the policy's effectiveness. |
| Amendment to Duties to Address the Flow of Illicit Drugs Across Our Northern Border (text) | 3/6/2025 | Modifies tariffs imposed on Canadian goods under Executive Order 14193, particularly to support the U.S. automotive industry's stability and minimize disruptions to supply chains. It exempts automotive parts and components from additional tariffs, provided they qualify under the U.S.-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA). The order also reduces the tariff on non-exempt potash imports from 25% to 10%, effective March 7, 2025 |
| Establishment of the Strategic Bitcoin Reserve and United States Digital Asset Stockpile (text) | 3/6/2025 | Establishes a U.S. Strategic Bitcoin Reserve and a broader digital asset stockpile, using confiscated digital assets from federal enforcement actions. Led by the White House Crypto and Artificial Intelligence Czar, the strategy for managing these assets will be developed by the Treasury and Commerce Departments, focusing on acquiring additional Bitcoin in a budget-neutral manner. |

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| Amendment to Duties to Address the Situation at our Southern Border (text) | 3/2/2025 | Amends Executive Order 14194, which addresses the situation at the southern border, by updating the provisions related to duty-free de minimis treatment for eligible covered articles under 19 U.S.C. 1321. The amendment specifies that duty-free treatment will end once the Secretary of Commerce notifies the President that adequate systems are in place to efficiently process and collect applicable tariff revenue. |
| Amendment to Duties to Address the Flow of Illicit Drugs across our Northern Border (text) | 3/2/2025 | Amends Executive Order 14193, which addresses the flow of illicit drugs across the northern border, by modifying the duty-free de minimis treatment for covered articles under 19 U.S.C. 1321. The amendment states that duty-free treatment will no longer apply once the Secretary of Commerce notifies the President that adequate systems are in place to process and collect applicable tariff revenue. |
| Addressing the Threat to National Security from Imports of Timber, Lumber (text) | 3/1/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Commerce to initiate an investigation under Section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act to assess whether imports of timber, lumber, and their derivative products threaten the national security of the United States. The investigation will evaluate the impact of foreign competition, government subsidies, and trade practices on the competitiveness of the U.S. wood products industry, which is critical to both military and civilian construction. The Secretary of Commerce is tasked with consulting relevant agencies and submitting a report within 270 days, including potential recommendations for tariffs, export controls, and strategic investments to strengthen the domestic supply chain. |

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| Immediate Expansion of American Timber Production (text) | 3/1/2025 | Aims to boost domestic timber production and streamline forest management by directing the Secretaries of the Interior and Agriculture to implement new guidance and legislative proposals that reduce regulatory barriers. The order calls for setting annual timber sale targets from federal lands, expediting permitting processes under the Endangered Species Act, and adopting categorical exclusions to simplify administrative approvals. It also mandates a strategy to eliminate permitting delays and an Endangered Species Committee review to identify obstacles to timber production, ultimately promoting economic and national security through a strengthened domestic timber supply chain. |
| Addressing the Threat to National Security from Imports of Copper (text) | 2/25/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Commerce to investigate the national security implications of U.S. dependence on copper imports, including raw, refined, and derivative products. The investigation will assess supply chain vulnerabilities, foreign market influence, and the feasibility of increasing domestic production. The Secretary will consult with relevant agencies and submit a report within 270 days with findings and recommendations, including potential trade actions, policy adjustments, and investments to strengthen the domestic copper supply chain. |
| Defending American Companies and Innovators From Overseas Extortion and Unfair Fines and Penalties (text) | 2/21/2024 | Directs agencies to counter foreign governments' discriminatory taxes and regulations that unfairly target U.S. businesses, particularly in the technology sector. USTR is instructed to assess and respond to digital services taxes, trade barriers, and regulatory measures that undermine American competitiveness. Agencies will identify and recommend actions against policies that impose disproportionate financial burdens, restrict market access, or require content moderation in ways that affect U.S. businesses and citizens. |

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| America First Investment Policy (text) | 2/21/2025 | Establishes an investment policy to attract foreign capital from allied nations while strengthening safeguards against investments that could pose risks to U.S. national security. It directs agencies to facilitate investment in critical industries while restricting transactions linked to foreign adversaries, particularly in sectors like technology, infrastructure, and resources. Regulatory bodies will enhance oversight of financial transactions, enforce stricter investment reviews, and ensure compliance with fiduciary standards to protect U.S. economic and security interests. |
| Reciprocal Trade and Tariffs (text) | 2/13/2025 | Establishes the Fair and Reciprocal Plan, directing the U.S. government to assess and counter non-reciprocal trade practices by foreign trading partners. It outlines a strategy to impose equivalent tariffs and address barriers such as value-added taxes, subsidies, currency manipulation, and regulatory restrictions that disadvantage U.S. businesses and workers. The Secretary of Commerce and the U.S. Trade Representative will investigate and recommend corrective actions, while the Office of Management and Budget will assess fiscal impacts. |
| Adjusting Imports of Aluminum into The United States (text) | 2/11/2025 | Increases tariffs on aluminum imports from 10% to 25%. It revokes previous tariff exemptions for countries such as Canada, Mexico, Australia, Argentina, the European Union, and the United Kingdom. |
| Adjusting Imports of Steel into The United States (text) | 2/10/2025 | Reinstates a 25% tariff on steel and derivative steel imports from several countries, including Canada, Mexico, the EU, Japan, South Korea, Brazil, and the UK, citing national security concerns and increasing global steel overcapacity. It also terminates existing exemptions and alternative trade agreements, eliminates product exclusion processes, and implements stricter import monitoring and enforcement measures. |
| Amendment to Duties Addressing the Synthetic Opioid Supply Chain in the People's Republic of China (text) | 2/7/2025 | Modifies the provision regarding duty-free de minimis treatment for certain imported goods. Under the amendment, de minimis treatment remains available for eligible articles but will be revoked once the Secretary of Commerce confirms that sufficient systems are in place to efficiently collect applicable tariff revenue. |

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| A Plan for Establishing a United States Sovereign Wealth Fund (text) | 2/3/2025 | Directs the development of a sovereign wealth fund to strengthen U.S. financial sustainability, reduce tax burdens, and enhance economic leadership. Treasury and Commerce Departments, in coordination with the President's economic team, must submit a plan within 90 days outlining funding sources, investment strategies, governance, and legal considerations. |
| Imposing Duties to Address the Synthetic Opioid Supply Chain in the People's Republic of China (text) | 2/1/2025 | Imposes a 10% tariff on all Chinese imports starting February 4, 2025, to pressure the Chinese government to take action against drug production and money laundering networks. |
| Imposing Duties to Address the Situation at Our Southern Border (text) | 2/1/2025 | Imposes a 25% tariff on all Mexican imports starting February 4, 2025, to pressure the Mexican government to take stronger action against drug cartels and human trafficking networks. |
| Imposing Duties to Address the Flow of Illicit Drugs Across Our Northern Border (text) | 2/1/2025 | Expands the national emergency at the southern border to include drug trafficking and illegal migration at the northern border. It imposes a 25% tariff on most Canadian imports and a 10% tariff on energy products starting February 4, 2025. |
| Strengthening American Leadership in Digital Financial Technology (text) | 1/23/2025 | Revokes prior policies promoting Central Bank Digital Currencies (CBDCs), prohibits their development or use within the United States, and establishes a President's Working Group on Digital Asset Markets to create a clear regulatory framework for digital assets, including stablecoins. The order also directs agencies to review existing regulations, terminate inconsistent guidance, and focus on advancing the responsible growth of blockchain technology and digital assets while safeguarding individual rights and the sovereignty of the U.S. dollar. |
| America First Trade Policy (text) | 1/20/2025 | Outlines a directive to strengthen America's trade policies by addressing trade deficits, unfair practices, and economic security risks while promoting industrial and technological advantages. The memo further calls for comprehensive reviews and recommendations across various sectors, including trade agreements, tariff policies, currency manipulation, and export controls. |

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| The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Global Tax Deal (Global Tax Deal) (text) | 1/20/2025 | Declares that the OECD Global Tax Deal holds no force or effect in the United States without Congressional approval and directs federal officials to notify the OECD accordingly. It further mandates an investigation into foreign tax practices that may harm American businesses, with recommendations for protective measures to safeguard U.S. economic interests. |
| Delivering Emergency Price Relief for American Families and Defeating the Cost-of-Living Crisis (text) | 1/20/2025 | Orders the heads of all executive departments and agencies to deliver emergency price relief, consistent with applicable law. |
| Health Care (back to top) | | |
| Making America Healthy Again by Empowering Patients with Clear, Accurate, and Actionable Healthcare Pricing Information (text) | 2/25/2025 | Directs federal agencies to strengthen and enforce health care price transparency regulations, ensuring that patients, employers, and insurers have access to clear and accurate pricing information. The order mandates disclosure of actual health care prices rather than estimates, standardizes pricing data across hospitals and insurers, and enhances enforcement to ensure compliance. |
| Expanding Access to In Vitro Fertilization (text) | 2/18/2025 | Directs the Assistant to the President for Domestic Policy to submit policy recommendations within 90 days to protect and expand access to in vitro fertilization (IVF) and reduce its financial burden on families. |
| Establishing the President's Make America Healthy Again Commission (text) | 2/13/2025 | Establishes the "Make America Healthy Again Commission" to address rising chronic disease rates, particularly among children, by investigating contributing factors such as diet, environmental exposures, medication use, and healthcare policies. The commission will conduct assessments, recommend policy changes, and promote transparency in federally funded health research to combat obesity, diabetes, mental health disorders, and other chronic conditions. The order prioritizes disease prevention, improved nutrition, and reducing industry influence on health research, aiming to restructure federal health initiatives to reverse declining public health trends. |

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| Enforcing the Hyde Amendment (text) | 1/24/2025 | Revokes Executive Orders 14074 and 14079 from the previous administration, reaffirms the policy to prohibit Federal funding for elective abortions, aligning with the principles of the longstanding Hyde Amendment, and directs the Office of Management and Budget to issue guidance for implementing this policy across Federal programs. |
| Initial Rescissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions: Strengthening Medicaid and the Affordable Care Act — EO 14009 (text) | 1/20/2025 | Established the Biden administration's policy for the Medicaid program, to protect and strengthen both Medicaid and the ACA to ensure health care accessibility and affordability. To this end, the EO directed agency heads to review all agency actions for alignment with this policy and to suspend, revise, or rescind any inconsistent actions. As a result, Biden reversed many of the Trump administration's Medicaid reform efforts, particularly the Section 1115 waiver demonstrations, arguing that they could "reduce coverage under or otherwise undermine Medicaid or the ACA." |
| Initial Rescissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions: Continuing To Strengthen Americans' Access to Affordable, Quality Health Coverage — EO 14070 (text) | 1/20/2025 | Built upon EO 14009 by directing agencies to identify strategies for expanding health coverage, enhancing quality, strengthening benefits, and increasing enrollment. |
| Initial Rescissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions: Lowering Prescription Drug Costs for Americans — EO 14087 (text) | 1/20/2025 | Called for additional actions to complement the IRA's prescription drug price provisions and further reduce costs. The Secretary was instructed to select, within 90 days, new CMMI payment and delivery models for testing that would lower drug costs and promote access to innovative therapies. The models selected were CMMI's: (1) Medicare High-Value Drug List Model, (2) Cell & Gene Therapy Access Model, and (3) Accelerating Clinical Evidence Model. |
| Withdrawing The United States From The World Health Organization (text) | 1/20/2025 | Reinstates the process to withdraw the United States from the World Health Organization (WHO), halts U.S. funding and involvement with the WHO, redirects efforts to domestic and alternative global health initiatives, and suspends negotiations on international health agreements led by the WHO. |

| Transportation (back to top) | | |
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| Immediate Assessment of Aviation Safety (text) | 1/30/2025 | Orders the Secretary of Transportation and the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration to review all hiring decisions and changes to safety protocols made during the prior 4 years, and to take such corrective action as necessary to achieve uncompromised aviation safety, including the replacement of any individuals who do not meet qualification standards. |
| Keeping Americans Safe in Aviation (text) | 1/21/2025 | Mandates a return to merit-based hiring practices. Instructs the FAA to rescind diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) initiatives. |
| Regulatory Reform & Government Affairs (back to top) | | |
| Exclusions from Federal Labor-Management Relations Programs (text) | 3/27/2025 | Expands the list of federal agencies and subdivisions exempt from collective bargaining under federal labor-management relations law, citing national security concerns. It directs agency heads to reassign affected employees to agency work and terminate participation in pending labor disputes. It also delegates authority to the Secretaries of Defense, Veterans Affairs, and Transportation to suspend or exclude subdivisions from labor statute coverage where consistent with national security. |
| Addressing Risks From WilmerHale (text) | 3/27/2025 | Directs agencies to review and suspend security clearances held by individuals at WilmerHale, limit the firm's access to federal buildings and contracts, and restrict hiring of its employees without high-level waivers |

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| Modernizing Payments To and From America's Bank Account (text) | 3/25/2025 | Directs federal agencies to enhance financial transparency, prevent improper payments and fraud, and consolidate financial systems under the Department of the Treasury. It requires agencies to comply with pre-certification verification for disbursements, reduce the use of Non-Treasury Disbursing Offices, and transition financial operations to Treasury-managed systems. The order also mandates agency compliance plans and outlines steps to modernize and centralize payment oversight and reporting. |
| Protecting America's Bank Account Against Fraud, Waste, and Abuse (text) | 3/25/2025 | Directs the Department of the Treasury to strengthen oversight of federal payments by implementing pre-certification verification for disbursements and consolidating disbursing authority from other agencies. It outlines measures to prevent fraud and improper payments, modernize and standardize financial systems, and reduce the number of Non-Treasury Disbursing Offices. The order also requires agencies to report on compliance and coordinate with Treasury to transition financial operations. |
| Preserving and Protecting the Integrity of American Elections (text) | 3/25/2025 | Directs federal agencies to enforce existing laws that prohibit non-citizens from voting in federal elections and require ballots to be received by Election Day. It outlines measures for verifying voter citizenship, maintaining accurate voter rolls, and enhancing election system security. The order also instructs the Election Assistance Commission to update voting system guidelines and halt funds to noncompliant states, while requiring the Department of Justice to prioritize prosecution of election-related crimes and end remaining agency activities tied to revoked Executive Order 14019 on voting access. |
| Addressing Risks from Jenner & Block (text) | 3/25/2025 | Directs federal agencies to review and, where appropriate, suspend security clearances, contracts, and federal building access related to the law firm Jenner & Block LLP. |

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| Eliminating Waste and Saving Taxpayer Dollars by Consolidating Procurement (text) | 3/20/2025 | Directs federal agencies to consolidate procurement of common goods and services under the General Services Administration (GSA). It outlines a policy to eliminate duplication and inefficiencies by centralizing contracting authority, particularly for information technology. The order also requires agencies and GSA to develop and submit implementation plans to the Office of Management and Budget. |
| Continuing the Reduction of the Federal Bureaucracy (text) | 3/14/2025 | Directs the reduction or elimination of non-statutory functions within several federal agencies and offices that have been deemed unnecessary. Entities affected include the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, the United States Agency for Global Media, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the Institute of Museum and Library Services, the United States Interagency Council on Homelessness, the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund, and the Minority Business Development Agency. |
| Additional Recissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions (text) | 3/14/2025 | Eliminates directives related to public health responses, minimum wage requirements for federal contractors, energy supply management, biotechnology innovation, workforce rights, tribal funding structures, and various defense-related policies. It also revokes policies on international human rights advocacy, trade practices, and supply chain resilience. |
| Ensuring the Enforcement of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(c) (text) | 3/11/2025 | Directs executive departments and agencies to enforce Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(c), ensuring that parties seeking injunctions against the federal government provide security to cover potential costs and damages if the injunction is later found to have been wrongfully issued. Agencies, in consultation with the Attorney General, must request courts to require security amounts proportional to the government's potential losses in all applicable cases. This directive does not create any enforceable rights but reinforces the government's commitment to protecting the integrity of legal processes and responsible use of taxpayer funds. |

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| Addressing Risks from Perkins Coie LLP (text) | 3/6/2025 | Directs a review of security clearances and federal contracts involving Perkins Coie LLP, citing concerns over alleged unethical practices, racial discrimination, and potential national security risks. The order mandates that government agencies evaluate contracts with Perkins Coie and restrict access to government facilities and engagements with the firm. |
| Implementing the President's "Department of Government Efficiency" Cost Efficiency Initiative (text) | 2/26/2025 | Establishes measures to enhance transparency and accountability in federal spending on contracts, grants, and loans. It directs agencies to implement centralized tracking systems for payments, ensure written justifications for expenditures, and publicly disclose this information where permissible. Agencies must review existing contracts and grants for potential termination or modification to reduce costs and enhance efficiency. Additional measures include restricting non-essential travel, freezing government-issued credit cards for 30 days, and evaluating real property leases for potential cost savings. Exceptions apply for law enforcement, national security, and classified information. |
| Suspension of Security Clearances and Evaluation of Government Contracts (text) | 2/25/2025 | Directs the Attorney General and relevant agency heads to suspend the security clearances of Peter Koski and members of Covington & Burling LLP who assisted former Special Counsel Jack Smith, pending a review of their roles in judicial matters. It also instructs agencies to terminate engagements with the firm where legally permissible and requires the Office of Management and Budget to review all government contracts with Covington & Burling LLP. Additionally, the Office of Personnel Management must ensure compliance across all clearance-granting agencies. |
| Commencing the Reduction of the Federal Bureaucracy (text) | 2/19/2025 | Directs the reduction of certain federal entities and advisory committees to streamline government operations. Notable entities outlined in the order for dissolution include: the Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, the Academic Research Council, the Credit Union Advisory Council, the Community Bank Advisory Council, the Secretary's Advisory Committee on Long COVID, and the Health Equity Advisory Committee. |

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| Ensuring Accountability for All Agencies (text) | 2/18/2025 | Mandates that all executive agencies, including independent regulatory bodies, submit significant regulatory actions for review by the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) before publication. The order also requires independent agencies to consult regularly with the White House, creates a White House Liaison position within these agencies, and grants the President and the Attorney General the final authority on legal interpretations for the executive branch. Additionally, it allows the OMB to review and adjust agency expenditures to align with the President's policies and priorities. |
| Radical Transparency About Wasteful Spending (text) | 2/18/2025 | Directs executive agencies to publicly disclose details of terminated programs, canceled contracts, and discontinued grants |
| Implementing The President's "Department of Government Efficiency" Workforce Optimization Initiative (text) | 2/11/2025 | Aims to reduce the size of the federal workforce by limiting hiring, eliminating certain programs, and preparing for large-scale reductions in force. It establishes a one-for-four hiring ratio, prioritizes functions related to public safety and immigration enforcement, and directs agencies to review and consolidate operations. Additionally, the order mandates rulemaking to revise federal hiring suitability criteria and requires agencies to submit reorganization plans to identify potential eliminations or consolidations. |
| Eliminating the Federal Executive Institute (text) | 2/10/2025 | Directs the elimination of the Federal Executive Institute by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM). |

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| Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies (text) | 2/6/2025 | Directs the heads of executive departments and agencies to review all funding that agencies provide to NGOs. The heads of agencies shall align future funding decisions with the interests of the United States and with the goals and priorities of my Administration, as expressed in executive actions; as otherwise determined in the judgment of the heads of agencies; and on the basis of applicable authorizing statutes, regulations, and terms. |
| Unleashing Prosperity Through Deregulation (text) | 1/31/2025 | Establishes a regulatory reform policy requiring agencies to eliminate at least 10 existing regulations for every new regulation issued. It mandates that the total cost of new regulations for fiscal year 2025 be significantly less than zero and directs the OMB to oversee implementation through a regulatory budgeting process. The order also revokes the 2023 OMB Circular A-4 and reinstates the 2003 version to guide regulatory analysis. |
| Limiting Lame-Duck Collective Bargaining Agreements That Improperly Attempt to Constrain the New President (text) | 1/31/2025 | Establishes a policy to prevent last-minute collective bargaining agreements (CBAs) negotiated in the final 30 days of an outgoing administration from constraining the incoming President's executive authority. The memo also prohibits agencies from finalizing CBAs that create new obligations, modify existing agreements, or extend contract durations during this transition period. |
| Council to Assess the Federal Emergency Management Agency (text) | 1/24/2025 | Establishes the Federal Emergency Management Agency Review Council to assess FEMA's performance and recommend improvements to enhance disaster response and recovery capabilities. |
| Declassification of Records Concerning the Assassinations of President John F. Kennedy, Senator Robert F. Kennedy, and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. (text) | 1/23/2025 | Mandates the declassification and release of government records related to the assassinations of President John F. Kennedy, Senator Robert F. Kennedy, and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. |

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| Ending Illegal Discrimination And Restoring Merit-Based Opportunity (text) | 1/22/2025 | Directs agencies to ensure compliance with civil rights laws, revokes previous orders promoting DEI, and mandates measures to promote merit-based practices and accountability in federal hiring and contracting |
| Initial Rescissions of Harmful Executive Orders and Actions (text) | 1/20/2025 | Revokes numerous directives from the previous administration pertaining to racial equity, environmental protections, health care accessibility, ethical standards in government, LGBTQ+ rights, immigration policies, pandemic response, and various climate and energy initiatives. |
| Regulatory Freeze Pending Review (text) | 1/20/2025 | Mandates a regulatory freeze across all executive departments and agencies, prohibiting the proposal or issuance of new rules until they are reviewed and approved by presidential appointees. |
| Establishing And Implementing The President's "Department Of Government Efficiency" (text) | 1/20/2025 | Establishes the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) for the purpose of modernizing federal technology and software to maximize governmental efficiency and productivity. |
| Ending the Weaponization of the Federal Government (text) | 1/20/2025 | Establishes a framework to review and address perceived instances of misuse of federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies for political purposes during the previous administration, with directives to identify misconduct, ensure accountability, and recommend corrective actions to uphold constitutional principles and government integrity. |
| Hiring Freeze (text) | 1/20/2025 | Implements a federal hiring freeze, prohibiting the filling of vacant executive branch positions or creation of new ones, except in certain cases. |

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| Reforming The Federal Hiring Process And Restoring Merit To Government Service (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs the development of a Federal Hiring Plan to modernize recruitment, reduce hiring timelines, enhance communication with candidates, and ensure the allocation of skilled personnel to critical government functions, while establishing accountability measures to track progress and effectiveness. |
| Restoring Accountability for Career Senior Executives (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs agency heads to reassign, evaluate, and, if necessary, remove underperforming Senior Executive Service (SES) officials, reaffirming the President's constitutional authority to ensure faithful execution of the law |
| Restoring Accountability To Policy-Influencing Positions Within the Federal Workforce (text) | 1/20/2025 | Reinstates and amends the 2020 policy that reclassified certain federal civil service positions into a new Schedule Policy/Career category (Schedule F). |
| Promoting Beautiful Federal Civic Architecture (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs the General Services Administration (GSA) to provide recommendations for ensuring federal public buildings reflect regional, traditional, and classical architectural heritage to enhance civic identity and public spaces. |
| Restoring Names That Honor American Greatness (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs the renaming of national landmarks and geographic features to honor American heritage and patriotism, including reinstating the name Mount McKinley and renaming the Gulf of Mexico to the Gulf of America. Establishes procedures to ensure federal naming practices celebrate visionary Americans and supports collaboration with local and Native entities to preserve cultural heritage. |
| Energy & Environment (back to top) | | |
| Immediate Measures to Increase American Mineral Production (text) | 3/20/2025 | Directs federal agencies to take all necessary steps to accelerate domestic mineral production for national security and economic resilience. It prioritizes permitting, land access, and investment support for mining and processing projects, including through Defense Production Act authorities. The order also calls for regulatory streamlining, interagency coordination, and the use of public-private capital tools to strengthen the U.S. mineral supply chain. |

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| Achieving Efficiency Through State and Local Preparedness (text) | 3/19/2025 | Mandates the development of a National Resilience Strategy within 90 days to guide risk-informed decision-making and enhance infrastructure preparedness, with the goal of empowering state and local governments to play a more active role in infrastructure security and emergency response. The order also calls for a comprehensive review of critical infrastructure, continuity, and preparedness policies, leading to potential revisions or rescissions of outdated regulations. Additionally, a National Risk Register will be established to quantify natural and malicious threats, shaping intelligence, private sector investments, and federal budget priorities. The Department of Homeland Security is tasked with simplifying federal preparedness structures to improve coordination with state and local governments. |
| Establishing the National Energy Dominance Council (text) | 2/14/2025 | Establishes the National Energy Dominance Council to coordinate federal efforts to expand domestic energy production and reduce regulatory barriers. The council is tasked with advising the President on enhancing energy infrastructure, expediting permits, increasing private sector investment, and eliminating unnecessary regulations to achieve U.S. energy dominance. Additionally, the order prioritizes national security, economic growth, and technological innovation in energy production, ensuring interagency cooperation to increase domestic energy supply, lower costs, and reduce reliance on foreign imports. |
| Emergency Measures to Provide Water Resources in California and Improve Disaster Response in Certain Areas (text) | 1/24/2025 | Mandates federal agencies to take immediate and specific actions to address water resource shortages, improve disaster preparedness, and assist affected families in disaster-stricken areas, including Southern California and North Carolina. |
| Declaring a National Energy Emergency (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs federal agencies to expedite the identification, development, and transportation of domestic energy resources, streamline regulatory processes, and bolster infrastructure, including the use of emergency authorities. |

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| Putting People Over Fish: Stopping Radical Environmentalism to Provide Water to Southern California (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs the Departments of Commerce and Interior to promote efforts undertaken by the first Trump administration to route more water from the Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta to other parts of the state for use. |
| Temporary Withdrawal of All Areas on the Outer Continental Shelf from Offshore Wind Leasing and Review of the Federal Government's Leasing and Permitting Practices for Wind Projects (text) | 1/20/2025 | Temporarily halts new offshore wind energy leasing across the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) and suspends federal approvals for onshore and offshore wind projects, and also mandates comprehensive review of wind leasing and permitting practices, existing projects, and the ecological and economic effects of defunct infrastructure. |
| Putting America First In International Environmental Agreements (text) | 1/20/2025 | Mandates the U.S. withdrawal from the Paris Climate Accords and rescinds financial commitments linked to climate initiatives. |
| Unleashing American Energy (text) | 1/20/2025 | Revokes several climate-focused executive orders from the Biden administration, pauses disbursement of Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), and Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) funds, eliminates certain regulatory constraints, and mandates reviews to reduce barriers to energy and mineral resource development while ensuring regulatory efficiency and public accountability. Pursuant to guidance issued by the OMB on 1/22, the pause in IRA and BIL funds "only applies to funds supporting programs, projects, or activities that may be implicated by the policy established in Section 2 of the order. This interpretation is consistent with section 7's heading ('Terminating the Green New Deal') and its reference to the 'law and the policy outlined in section 2 of th[e] order.'" |
| Unleashing Alaska's Extraordinary Resource Potential (text) | 1/20/2025 | Aims to bolster resource development in Alaska, including by reversing prior restrictions, expediting permitting, and prioritizing liquified natural gas projects. |
| Border/Immigration/Foreign Affairs (back to top) | | |

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| Invocation of the Alien Enemies Act Regarding the Invasion of The United States by Tren De Aragua (text) | 3/15/2025 | Formally declares Tren de Aragua (TdA) a foreign terrorist organization engaged in hostile actions against the United States. It asserts that TdA has infiltrated the country, conducts irregular warfare, and operates alongside the Maduro regime in Venezuela to threaten national security. Citing the Alien Enemies Act, it orders the immediate apprehension, detention, and removal of TdA members who are Venezuelan nationals unlawfully present in the U.S. The Attorney General and Secretary of Homeland Security are directed to implement enforcement actions, including restricting entry, detaining suspects, seizing assets linked to TdA activities, and coordinating with state and local authorities to execute the proclamation's provisions. |
| Ending Taxpayer Subsidization of Open Borders (text) | 2/19/2025 | Directs federal agencies to ensure compliance with existing laws that govern eligibility for taxpayer-funded public benefits. Agencies must identify federally funded programs that currently allow ineligible individuals to receive benefits and take appropriate actions to align them with legal requirements. |
| One Voice for America's Foreign Relations (text) | 2/12/2025 | Mandates reforms in the Foreign Service and the administration of U.S. foreign relations to ensure that all personnel faithfully implement the President's foreign policy agenda. It grants the Secretary of State sole discretion to take personnel actions against Foreign Service members, Civil Service employees, and other staff who fail to adhere to the President's directives. |
| Pausing Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement to Further American Economic and National Security (text) | 2/10/2025 | Directs a temporary halt to new investigations and enforcement actions under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) while the Attorney General reviews its enforcement guidelines. The Attorney General is tasked with issuing revised policies within 180 days, with potential extensions or further actions based on the review's findings. |
| Addressing Egregious Actions of The Republic of South Africa (text) | 2/7/2025 | Directs the suspension of U.S. foreign aid to South Africa and prioritizes refugee resettlement for Afrikaners, citing concerns over property rights, racial discrimination, and South Africa's foreign policy positions. |

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| Imposing Sanctions on the International Criminal Court (text) | 2/6/2025 | Imposes sanctions and entry restrictions on individuals involved in the International Criminal Court's (ICC) investigations or actions against U.S. or allied personnel without their country's consent. |
| National Security Presidential Memorandum/NSPM-2 (text) | 2/5/2025 | Directs a comprehensive strategy to impose maximum pressure on Iran, aiming to counter its nuclear ambitions, disrupt its terrorist networks, and eliminate sources of financial and logistical support. |
| Withdrawing the United States from and Ending Funding to Certain United Nations Organizations and Reviewing United States Support to All International Organizations (text) | 2/4/2025 | Directs the United States to withdraw from the UN Human Rights Council (UNHRC) and reevaluate its membership in UNESCO due to concerns about anti-Israel sentiment and governance failures. It also ends all U.S. funding for the UN Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), citing allegations of involvement with terrorist organizations. Additionally, it mandates a comprehensive review of U.S. participation in international organizations, conventions, and treaties to determine whether they align with U.S. interests. |
| Progress on the Situation at Our Northern Border (text) | 2/3/2025 | Delays the implementation of tariffs on Canadian imports until March 4, 2025. |
| Progress on the Situation at Our Southern Border (text) | 2/3/2025 | Delays the implementation of previously announced tariffs on Mexican imports until March 4, 2025. |
| Expanding Migrant Operations Center at Naval Station Guantanamo Bay to Full Capacity (text) | 1/29/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of Homeland Security to take all appropriate actions to expand the Migrant Operations Center at Naval Station Guantanamo Bay to full capacity to provide additional detention space for high-priority criminal aliens unlawfully present in the United States, and to address attendant immigration enforcement needs identified by the Department of Defense and the Department of Homeland Security. |

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| Guaranteeing the States Protection Against Invasion (text) | 1/20/2025 | Declares the situation at the southern as an invasion under Article IV sec. 4 of the Constitution. Restricts provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA) allowing migrants to remain in the United States and suspends entry of people unable to produce sufficient medical records. |
| Declaring a National Emergency at the Southern Border of the United States (text) | 1/20/2025 | Declares a national emergency at the southern border and directs the Secretary of Defense to deploy Armed Forces to support the Department of Homeland Security's control of the border. Directs DoD and DHS to construct additional barriers and Transportation to lift FAA and FCC regulations restricting DHS's ability to counter unmanned aerial systems. Additionally directs DoD and DHS to prioritize denial of physical entry across the border and the use of force policies from Armed Forces members. |
| Clarifying the Military's Role in Protecting the Territorial Integrity of the United States (text) | 1/20/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Defense to deliver a revision of the Unified Command Plan that assigns United States Northern Command (USNORTHCOM) the mission to seal the borders and maintain the sovereignty. |
| Protecting the United States from Foreign Terrorists and Other National Security and Public Safety Threats (text) | 1/20/2025 | Creates measures for bolstering vetting and screening of foreign national seeking entry to the U.S. in the interest of protecting U.S. citizens from terrorism, potentially hostile ideologies, and other threats. |
| Protecting the American People against Invasion (text) | 1/20/2025 | Aims to bolster enforcement of U.S. immigration laws to respond to perceived threats from illegal immigration. Rescinds previous orders and establishes priorities for detaining and removing inadmissible migrants. |
| Realigning the United States Refugee Admissions Program (text) | 1/20/2025 | Suspends entry into the United States under the U.S. Refugee Admissions Program (USRAP) and allows the Secretaries of State and Homeland Security to jointly admit refugees on a case-by-case basis. Directs DHS and the Attorney General to examine how States and localities can have greater involvement regarding resettlement of refugees. |

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| Securing Our Borders (text) | 1/20/2025 | Aims to bolster U.S. border security in response to an “unprecedented” flow of illegal immigration. Outlines intentions to establish physical barriers, increasing personnel deployments, impose stricter detention and removal policies, and increase cooperation with State and local law enforcement officials. |
| Protecting the Meaning and Value of American Citizenship (text) | 1/20/2025 | <p>Effectively seeks to eliminate birthright citizenship, including by stipulating that individuals born to mothers unlawfully present in the U.S. or with temporary legal status will not automatically receive citizenship.</p> <p>*Note: U.S. District Judge John C. Coughenour blocked this EO from taking effect for 14 days on Jan. 23, 2025.</p> <p>*Note: U.S. District Judge John Coughenour issued a preliminary injunction halting the order on Feb. 6, 2025</p> <p>*Note: U.S. District Judge Joseph Laplante issued a preliminary injunction against this order on Feb. 7, 2025</p> <p>*Note: U.S. District Judge Leo Sorokin issued a nationwide preliminary injunction on Feb. 13, 2025.</p> |
| Reevaluating and Realigning United States Foreign Aid (text) | 1/20/2025 | Places a hold on U.S. foreign development assistance for 90 days to allow for an assessment of alignment with U.S. interests and values. Requires reviews of current programs to ensure consistency with U.S. foreign policy. |
| America First Policy Directive To The Secretary Of State (text) | 1/20/2025 | Establishes an 'America First' foreign policy directive, prioritizing the interests of the United States and its citizens in all foreign affairs. Directs the Secretary of State to align the Department of State's policies, programs, and operations with this principle while ensuring compliance with applicable laws and budgetary considerations. |
| Technology/Censorship/Etc. (back to top) | | |

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| Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence (text) | 1/23/2025 | Outlines a plan to strengthen the United States' global leadership in artificial intelligence (AI) by fostering innovation, economic competitiveness, and national security. The order revokes prior policies, including Executive Order 14110, directs a review of any regulations or actions that impede innovation, and mandates the development of an action plan to maintain AI leadership within 180 days. |
| President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (text) | 1/23/2025 | Establishes the President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (PCAST) to guide the United States toward leadership in critical scientific and technological fields, including artificial intelligence, quantum computing, and biotechnology. It revokes prior advisory frameworks, emphasizes private-sector and academic collaboration, and directs PCAST to provide strategic recommendations on innovation policy, national security, and global competitiveness |
| Application Of Protecting Americans From Foreign Adversary Controlled Applications Act To TikTok (text) | 1/20/2025 | Delays enforcement of the Protecting Americans from Foreign Adversary Controlled Applications Act for 75 days to allow the administration to assess TikTok's national security risks and explore mitigation measures while avoiding an abrupt platform shutdown. Directs the Attorney General to issue guidance ensuring no penalties or liabilities are imposed for actions taken during the delay period and to safeguard the executive branch's exclusive enforcement authority under the Act. |
| Restoring Freedom Of Speech And Ending Federal Censorship (text) | 1/20/2025 | Prohibits federal entities from engaging in actions that unconstitutionally restrict free speech, addressing concerns over alleged censorship by the previous administration through coercion of online platforms. Directs the Attorney General to investigate past government activities related to speech suppression and recommend corrective actions to uphold First Amendment rights." |

National Security & Intelligence ([back to top](#))

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| The Iron Dome for America (text) | 1/27/2025 | Directs the development and deployment of a next-generation missile defense shield to protect the United States from ballistic, hypersonic, cruise missile, and other advanced aerial threats. |
| Prioritizing Military Excellence and Readiness (text) | 1/27/2025 | Revokes prior directives allowing service by individuals identifying with a gender different from their sex and mandates corresponding policy changes for the Coast Guard. |
| Restoring America's Fighting Force (text) | 1/27/2025 | Eliminates Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) offices within the Department of Defense and Department of Homeland Security as they pertain to the U.S. Coast Guard, prohibiting race- and sex-based preferences and divisive concepts. |
| Reinstating Service Members Discharged Under the Military's COVID-19 Vaccination Mandate (text) | 1/27/2025 | Directs the Department of Defense and the Department of Homeland Security to reinstate service members discharged solely for refusing the COVID-19 vaccine, with full restoration of rank, back pay, benefits, and bonuses |
| Organization of the National Security Council and Subcommittees (text) | 1/20/2025 | Reorganizes the National Security Council (NSC) to enhance coordination among agencies in addressing complex and evolving national security threats |
| Holding Former Government Officials Accountable for Election Interference and Improper Disclosure of Sensitive Governmental Information (text) | 1/20/2025 | Revokes security clearances from former intelligence officials accused of coordinating with the Biden administration and engaging in "election interference" during the 2020 election. |
| Memorandum to Resolve the Backlog of Security Clearances for Executive Office of the President Personnel (text) | 1/20/2025 | Grants interim Top Secret/Sensitive Compartmented Information (TS/SCI) clearances for up to six months. |
| Designating Cartels And Other Organizations As Foreign Terrorist Organizations And Specially Designated Global Terrorists (text) | 1/20/2025 | Declares a national emergency to address the threat posed by international cartels and other transnational organizations such as MS-13 and Tren de Aragua, which are designated for potential classification as Foreign Terrorist Organizations or Specially Designated Global Terrorists. |

| Education (back to top) | | |
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| Improving Education Outcomes by Empowering Parents, States, and Communities (text) | 3/20/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Education to take all necessary and lawful steps to begin the process of closing the U.S. Department of Education. It outlines a policy shift to return primary authority over education to state and local governments. The order instructs the Department to ensure the continued and effective delivery of education-related services and benefits during the transition and to maintain compliance with federal law, including requirements related to nondiscrimination in federally funded programs. |
| Restoring Public Service Loan Forgiveness (text) | 3/7/2025 | Directs the Secretary of Education to revise the Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) Program regulations to exclude organizations with a substantial illegal purpose from qualifying as "public service" employers. The proposed changes would ensure that PSLF benefits are not extended to individuals working for organizations involved in illegal immigration, terrorism support, child abuse, illegal discrimination, or violations of state laws related to public order and safety. |
| Keeping Education Accessible and Ending Covid-19 Vaccine Mandates in Schools (text) | 2/15/2025 | Prohibits the use of discretionary federal funds to support schools and universities that require COVID-19 vaccinations for in-person attendance. It directs the Secretary of Education to issue guidelines informing educational institutions of their legal obligations regarding parental authority, religious freedom, disability accommodations, and equal protection in relation to COVID-19 mandates. |
| Expanding Educational Freedom and Opportunity for Families (text) | 1/29/2025 | Directs federal agencies to promote educational choice by allowing states, military families, and tribal communities to use federal funds for alternatives to government-run schools, including private and faith-based options. The Departments of Education, Labor, HHS, Defense, and Interior are to review and adjust funding mechanisms to support school choice initiatives, particularly for low-income and military families. Additionally, it prioritizes education freedom in discretionary grant programs and seeks to expand opportunities for students in Bureau of Indian Education schools. |

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| Ending Radical Indoctrination in K-12 Schooling (text) | 1/29/2025 | Directs federal agencies to ensure K-12 schools comply with civil rights laws protecting parental rights and prohibiting discrimination, while preventing the use of federal funds for curricula that promote race- or sex-based stereotyping or gender ideology. It also mandates agency reviews of federal education funding to ensure alignment with these policies and enhances enforcement of constitutional education requirements in federally funded institutions. |
| DEI/Gender Policy/Etc. (back to top) | | |
| Making the District of Columbia Safe and Beautiful (text) | 3/28/2025 | Establishes a federal initiative to improve safety, cleanliness, and aesthetics in Washington, D.C. |
| Restoring Truth and Sanity to American History (text) | 3/27/2025 | Directs the Vice President and relevant agencies to counter ideologically driven historical narratives in federally funded museums and sites, particularly the Smithsonian Institution. |
| Removing Discrimination and Discriminatory Equity Ideology From the Foreign Service (text) | 3/19/2025 | Directs the removal of diversity, equity, inclusion, and accessibility (DEIA) considerations from hiring, promotion, and retention decisions within the Foreign Service, emphasizing a merit-based system |
| Designating English as the Official Language of The United States (text) | 3/1/2025 | Designates English as the official language of the United States, emphasizing the importance of a unified national language to promote societal cohesion, civic engagement, and efficient government operations. The order revokes Executive Order 13166, which previously mandated improved access to services for individuals with limited English proficiency, while allowing agency heads discretion in providing services in other languages as needed. |
| Ending Procurement and Forced Use of Paper Straws (text) | 2/10/2025 | Directs federal agencies to cease purchasing and providing paper straws, and mandates the development of a National Strategy to End the Use of Paper Straws, including reviewing policies that disfavor plastic straws and assessing contract terms with entities that restrict plastic straw use. |

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| Establishment of the White House Faith Office (text) | 2/7/2025 | Establishes the White House Faith Office, reinforces protections for religious liberty, and expands government partnerships with faith-based entities, community organizations, and houses of worship. |
| Protecting Second Amendment Rights (text) | 2/7/2025 | Prioritizes the review and potential rollback of firearm-related regulations from the previous administration. The Attorney General is directed to assess whether any federal actions unlawfully restricted Second Amendment rights and propose a plan to eliminate or modify such restrictions. |
| Eradicating Anti-Christian Bias (text) | 2/6/2025 | Establishes a Task Force to Eradicate Anti-Christian Bias within the Department of Justice to investigate and address alleged government policies and actions perceived as targeting Christians. |
| Keeping Men Out of Women's Sports (text) | 2/5/2025 | Establishes a policy to preserve women's sports for biological females by enforcing Title IX protections and preventing male participation in female athletic competitions. |
| Celebrating America's 250th Birthday (text) | 1/30/2025 | Establishes a task force, Task Force 250, to plan and organize celebrations for the 250th anniversary of American Independence on July 4, 2026. |
| Additional Measures to Combat Anti-Semitism (text) | 1/29/2025 | Directs agencies to review and report on all available legal tools to address anti-Semitic harassment and violence, including civil and criminal actions against institutions of higher education. It also calls for enhanced monitoring and potential removal of foreign individuals engaged in anti-Semitic activities on campuses, ensuring a more robust federal response to post-October 7, 2023, incidents of discrimination and violence |

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| Protecting Children from Chemical and Surgical Mutilation (text) | 1/28/2025 | <p>Directs federal agencies to prohibit the use of federal funds for medical interventions intended to alter a child's sex, including puberty blockers, hormone treatments, and surgeries. It mandates the rescission of guidance based on non-federal medical organizations, restricts federal health insurance programs such as TRICARE and the Federal Employee Health Benefits program from covering these procedures, and calls for enforcement actions against deceptive medical practices</p> <p>*Note: U.S. District Judge Lauren King granted a temporary restraining order on Feb. 18, 2025.</p> |
| Defending Women From Gender Ideology Extremism And Restoring Biological Truth To The Federal Government (text) | 1/20/2025 | <p>Establishes a federal policy defining biological sex as immutable and distinct, directing agencies to enforce sex-based distinctions in laws, policies, and programs. Rescinds prior directives promoting gender identity policies, limits federal funding for gender ideology, and mandates updates to federal documents and identification to reflect biological sex.</p> <p>*Note: Federal judge has blocked the Trump administration from enforcing policy requiring the transfer of transgender women prisoners into men's facilities on Feb. 5.</p> |
| Ending Radical And Wasteful Government DEI Programs And Preferencing (text) | 1/20/2025 | <p>Directs the termination of all federal diversity, equity, inclusion (DEI), and environmental justice programs, positions, and initiatives implemented under previous administrations.</p> |