April 24, 2025 IPM Training Subcommittee

Item #3

DISCUSS the creation of an IPM Training Program and ADVISE staff on which elements to prioritize for further development.



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IPM Training Subcommittee

Background: The County IPM Policy states that "The IPM Advisory Committee will also work with the County IPM Coordinator to develop IPM training programs for County Departments, their employees, and applicable vendors and contractors to assist in compliance with the County's IPM Policy." This subcommittee initially met in 2023 and is looking to reconvene in regular intervals in 2025.

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IPM Training Subcommittee

Purpose: Advise the IPM Coordinator and other applicable County staff in developing training programs to ensure that County employees and contracted service providers understand County policies, relevant mandates, and IPM techniques.

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IPM Training Subcommittee

Goals:

- 1. Identify IPM training mandates
- 2. Review the quality of existing programs
- 3. Evaluate cost data for existing programs
- 4. Identify areas for improvement and project associated costs

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Training Mandates

<u>County IPM policies</u>: requires annual training to applicable staff to ensure they understand IPM techniques and County policy.

Policies include: <u>County IPM Policy</u>, <u>Administrative Bulletin</u> #542, and the Pesticide Use Posting & Notification Policy.

IPM techniques may be outlined in applicable decision documents, Departmental/Divisional IPM Plans, UCIPM Pest notes and other reputable sources.

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Municipal Regional Stormwater Permit: requires all municipal employees who apply or use pesticides are trained in IPM practices and the County's IPM policy and standard operating procedures.

This is generally interpreted to apply to those who make exterior applications that are more likely to be used in a manner that could potentially impact water quality.

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Training Mandates

State/Federal regulations:

- US EPA Worker Protection Standard
- CA Dept. of Pesticide Regulation Worker Protection
 - Title 3 of Code of CA Regs. Div. 6
 - CA Food & Ag. Code Section 12980
- Required Pesticide Safety Training Information
- Endangered & Threatened Species Protection
- CA Healthy Schools Act
 - Applies to staff who apply pesticides at Countyoperated juvenile detention and child care sites.

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<u>Program</u>: Maintain written training program compliant with Title 3 CCR 6724 and provide annual handler training to staff. Topics covered in training are listed on the next two slides.

New staff also receive on-the-job training to learn about the combined use of physical, cultural, biological, and chemical control to manage target pests.

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Department of Agriculture Weed & Vertebrate Control

Program:

Material:	Training Topics Covered					
N1 + label	(1) Format and meaning of information, such as precautionary statements about human health hazards, contained in pesticide product labeling;					
N1	(2) Applicator's responsibility to protect persons, animals, and property while applying pesticides; and not to apply pesticides in a manner that results in contact with persons not involved in the application process;					
N1 + Label	(3) Need for, limitations, appropriate use, removal, and sanitation, of, any required personal protective equipment;					
N3	(4) Safety requirements and procedures, including engineering controls (such as closed mixing systems and enclosed cabs) for handling, transporting, storing, disposing of pesticides, and spill clean-up;					
N1	(5) Where and in what forms pesticides may be encountered, including treated surfaces, residues on clothing, personal protective equipment, application equipment, and drift;					
Label + SDS	(6) Hazards of pesticides, including acute, chronic, and delayed effects, and sensitization effects as identified in pesticide product labeling, Safety Data Sheets, or Pesticide Safety Information Series leaflets;					
N1	(7) Routes by which pesticides can enter the body;					
N1	(8) Signs and symptoms of overexposure;					
N1	(9) Routine decontamination procedures when handling pesticides, including that employees should: (A) Wash hands before eating, drinking, using the toilet, chewing gum, or using tobacco; (B) Thoroughly wash or shower with soap and water; (C) Change into clean clothes as soon as possible; and (D) Wash work clothes separately from other laundry before wearing them again.					

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Existing Training Programs

Department of Agriculture Weed & Vertebrate Control

Program:

N1+N8 +Label	(10) How Safety Data Sheets provide hazard, emergency medical treatment, and other information about the pesticides with which employees may come in contact:						
N8	(11) The hazard communication program requirements of section 6723						
N4 + label	(13) First aid and emergency decontamination procedures and emergency eye flushing techniques; and if pesticides are spilled or sprayed on the body to wash immediately with decontamination supplies and as soon as possible, wash or shower with soap and water and change into clean clothes;						
N8	(14) How and when to obtain emergency medical care;						
CalOSHA handout	(15) Prevention, recognition, and first aid for heat-related illness in accordance with Title 8 of the California Code of Regulations, section 3395;						
N1 + N8	(16) Requirements of this chapter and chapter 4 relating to pesticide safety, Safety Data Sheets, and Pesticide Safety Information Series leaflets;						
N1 + N2	(18) Environmental concerns such as drift, runoff, and wildlife hazards;						
N2	(20) That employees should not take pesticides or pesticide containers home from work;						
N1+N7	(21) Potential hazards to children and pregnant women from pesticide exposures, including that: (A) Children and nonworking family members should keep away from treated areas; (B) After performing handling activities or after working in a treated area, employees should remove boots or shoes before entering the home and remove work clothes; and (C) Employees should wash or shower before physical contact with children or family members.						
N8	(22) How to report suspected pesticide use violations						
N8	(23) The employee's rights, including the right: (A) To personally receive information about pesticides to which he or she may be exposed; (B) For his or her physician or an employee representative designated in writing to receive information about pesticides to which he or she may be exposed; (C) To be protected against retaliatory action due to the exercise of any of his or her rights; and (D) To report suspected use violations to the Department or county agricultural commissioner.						



Public Works Department Grounds Division:

- The Division contracts with an external service provider for annual pesticide safety training for employees who handle pesticides that includes:
 - 4 hours of continuing education for certified applicators
 - Pest identification and biological needs
 - IPM including monitoring, preventative methods, and physical, mechanical, biological, and chemical controls.
 - Pesticide risks, label review, and related topics.

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Existing Training Programs

Public Works Department Maintenance Division:

- Qualified applicators obtain 20 hours of approved continuing education every two years from sources that include external seminars.
- Staff also receive training on equipment calibration and the Routine Maintenance Agreement with the CA Dept. of Fish and Wildlife.
- The service provider retained by PWD-Grounds has occasionally delivered training that covered topics included in the screenshot on the next page.

Public Works Department Maintenance Division:

TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

SAFETY PROCEDURES: personal protective equipment, engineering controls, and other similar equipment or procedures.

PESTICIDE LABELS: signal words, precautionary statements, first aid instructions, mixing and application instructions.

LAWS AND REGULATIONS: applicable laws and regulations
PESTICIDE HANDLING PROCEDURES
FIRST AID AND DECONTAMINATION

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES: the procedures for handling nonroutine tasks or emergency situations such as spills or fire. COMMON SYMPTOMS OF OVEREXPOSURE: common symptoms of pesticide poisoning and ways poisoning can occur.

EMPLOYEE RIGHTS: to receive information on pesticides they may be exposed to, rights against discharge or other discrimination

ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS: such as drift, runoff and wildlife hazards. HEAT-RELATED ILLNESS: common symptoms and prevention EXPOSURE HAZARDS: including both acute and chronic effects. LOCATION OF DOCUMENTS: Hazard Communication Program plans, pesticide use records, pesticide safety leaflets, MSDS and training records.

PESTICIDES

Aminopyralid (Milestone®)	Imazamox (ClearCast®)	Prodiamine (Resolute®)
Chlorsulfuron (Telar® XP)	Imazapyr (Habitat®, Polaris®)	Sulfometuron-methyl (Oust®)
Clopyralid (Transline®)	Indaziflam (Esplanade®)	Triclopyr amine (Garlon® 3A, Renovate ®3)
Dicamba (Vanquish®)	Isoxaben (Gallery®)	Surfactants & Crop Oils
Dithiopyr (Dimension Ultra®)	Oryzalin (Surflan®)	Drift and Deposition Agents
Glyphosate (Roundup® products)	Oxyfluorfen (Goal®)	

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Existing Training Programs

Public Works Airports Division:

 Airport Safety Officers (ASOs) receive tailgate trainings that consist of vegetation management practices included in the Division's Wildlife Hazard Management Plan (WHMP), as well as proper PPE, chemical records, mechanical methods (mowing, weed eating, shoveling/hoeing), hazards of the chemicals used, waterway protection, and weather considerations for spraying.



<u>Public Works Department Custodial & Recycle Services</u>
Division:

- Employees and contractors who apply pesticides
 (including antimicrobial sanitizers and disinfectants) in a
 facility used for child care, juvenile detention, or school
 programs should complete an approved Healthy Schools
 Act course each year.
- Custodial staff do not currently receive this specific training, but they are trained on the safe use of chemicals.
- Contract specs do not address this requirement presently.

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Existing Training Programs

Kids at Work Child Care Center

- Employees and contractors who apply pesticides (including antimicrobial sanitizers and disinfectants) at this location should complete an approved Healthy Schools Act course each year.
- Child care, grounds, and custodial staff do not currently receive this specific training, but they are trained on the safe use of chemicals.
- Contract specs do not address this requirement presently.



Employment & Human Services Department Childcare & Preschool Programs

- Employees and contractors who apply pesticides (including antimicrobial sanitizers and disinfectants) at this location should complete an approved Healthy Schools Act course each year.
- Many Head Start personnel receive annual online training, but there is room to improve the tracking and expand it to all applicable staff.

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Existing Training Programs

<u>Probation Department/Contra Costa Office of Education at</u> Juvenile Hall:

- If staff from either agency use sanitizers and disinfectants, they would require annual HSA training.
- It appears that there is no training currently available nor is there a policy or procedure in place that prohibits staff from using sanitizers and disinfectants.



- Two distinct groups:
 - Land management (Ag., PWD divisions, etc.)
 - Childcare/schoolsites (Employment & Human Services Department, PWD Custodial, Kids at Work Child Care Center, Juvenile Hall)
- Wide variance within each group
- Subcommittee encouraged to consider what elements would comprise an ideal IPM training program as well as recommend incremental adjustments to existing efforts.

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